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ABSTRACT

A bibliography of articles by K. Patricia Cross on the nontraditional student in American higher education is presented. Entries are presented by year, starting with 1980 and dating back to 1955. Topics that are covered include: adult learners, lifelong learning, community college education, individualized instruction, the quality of education, serving new clientele in postsecondary education, women students, and campus protest. (SW)

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# ON THE NON-TRADITIONAL STUDENT IN AMERICAN HIGHER EDUCATION: A Bibliography of K. Patricia Cross

Richard H. Quay
Assistant Social Science Librarian and Education Bibliographer
University Libraries
Miami University (Ohio)

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH
EDUCATION & WELFARE
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# ON THE NON-TRADITIONAL STUDENT IN AMERICAN HIGHER EDUCATION: A BIBLIOGRAPHY OF K. PATRICIA CROSS

by

Richard H. Quay
Assistant Social Science
Librarian and Education
Bibliographer
University Libraries
Miami University, Ohio

## INTRODUCTION

K. Patricia Cross is senior research psychologist with the Educational Testing Service (Berkeley, California) and lecturer in higher education at the University of California at Berkeley. Dr. Cross also holds the position of research educator at the Center for Research and Development in Higher Education, University of California. Before joining the Educational Testing Service, she served as Assistant Dean of Women at the University of Illinois and Dean of Women and subsequently Dean of Students at Cornell University. During 1974-75, Dr. Cross was president of the American Association for Higher Education. Dr. Cross was selected as one of the "top 40 leaders" in higher education through a poll of 4,000 college and university presidents, foundation executives, journalists, and government officials (see Change, February 1975, p. 28). The essay which accompanies the poll acknowledges her as "...a leading spokeswoman for shaping educational programs for the nontraditional learner...." In addition to her research on nontraditional programs, Dr. Cross has written extensively on curriculum development and evaluation, community colleges, access and admissions, educational equality, and adult education.

1980

"Our Changing Students and Their Impact on Collegues: Prospects for a True Learning Society," Phi Delta Kappan, 61, 1980, 627-630.

1979

"Adult Education: Growing Gaps and Missing Links," Compact, 13, Fall 1979, 14-15: 29.

"Adult Learners: Characteristics, Needs, and Interests," in Richard E. Peterson and Associates, Lifelong Learning in America. San Francisco, California: Jossey-Bass, 1979.

"Changing Students and the Impacts on Colleges." Paper presented at the Educational Staff Seminar, Washington, D.C., January 1979.

ERIC Document No. ED 168-423.

"Education as Superhighway," Journal of Developmental and Remedial Education, 3, Winter 1979, 2+.

"Educational Opportunity," in D. Kent Halstead, ed., Higher Education Planning: A Bibliographic Handbook. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1979, 105-128.

"Growing Gaps and Missing Links," College Board Review, No. 114, Winter 1979-80, 10-15.

Note: The author presents her views on the importance of the "lifelong-learning movement" which has been developing over the past few years.

Lifelong Learning: Purposes and Priorities. Columbia, Maryland: Council for the Advancement of Experimental Learning, 1979.

"Looking Ahead: Spotlight on the Learner." Paper presented at the National Conference on Developmental Education, Lexington, Kentucky, April 1979.

ERIC Document No. ED 177-971.

"The New Frontier in Higher Education: Pioneers for Survival." Paper prepared for the Summer Institute of NOVA University, San Diego, California, July 1979.

ERIC Document No. ED 179-140.

"Old Practices and New Purposes," Community and Junior College Journal, 50, September 1979, 4-8.

Note: Dr. Cross believes that significant improvement in education will take "major reform" and that "tinkering" with the educational system now in place will not result in important change.

"Responding to Learning Needs," in Larry W. Jones and Franz A. Nowotny, eds., Preparing for the New Decade. San Francisco, California: Jossey-Bass, 1979, 1-11.

Series: New Directions for Higher Education, Vol. 7, No. 4, 1979.

"The State of the Art in Needs Assessments." Paper presented at the Conference on Lifelong Learning, Akron, Ohio, April 1979.

ERIC Document No. ED 181-032.

"Toward the Future in Community College Education." Paper presented at the Conference on Education in the Community College for the Non-Traditional Student, Philadelphia, March 1979.

ERIC Document No. ED 168-626.

1978

(with others), The Adult Learner. Current Issues in Higher Education. Washington, D.C.: American Association for Higher Education, 1978.

ERIC Document No. ED 171-887.

The Missing Link: Connecting Adult Learners to Learning Resources. New York: College Entrance Examination Board, 1978.

ERIC Document No. ED 163-177.

"Museums in the Learning Society." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Association of Museums, Kansas City, Missouri, May 1978.

"Perspectives on Lifelong Learning." Speech given before the Northern California Adult Education Association Interest Group, San Francisco, September 1978.

ERIC Document No. ED 167-751.

1977

"A Critical Review of State and National Studies of the Needs and Interests of Adult Learners." Paper presented at the National Institute of Education's Invitation Conference, Washington, D.C., September 1977.

ERIC Document No. ED 155-372.

"Individualized Instruction," The International Encyclopedia of Higher Education, 1977, 5, 2193-2197.

"The Instructional Revolution," California Journal of Teacher Education, 4, April 1977, 6-23.

(with Ami Zusman), The Needs of Non-Traditional Learners and the Responses of Non-Traditional Programs. Berkeley, California: Center for Research and Development in Higher Education, University of California, 1977.

ERIC Document No. ED 150-900.

"Not Can, but Will College Teaching Be Improved?" in John A. Centra, ed., Renewing and Evaluating Teaching. San Francisco, California: Jossey-Bass, 1977, 1-15.

Series: New Directions for Higher Education, No. 17, 1977.

"When the Customers Want a Change," AGB Reports, 19, July/August 1977, 24-28.

1976

Accent on Learning: Improving Instruction and Reshaping the Curriculum. San Francisco, California: Jossey-Bass, 1976.

Note: This book won the American Council on Education book award for 1976.

"Beyond Education for All--Toward Education for Each," College Board Review, No. 99, Spring 1976, 5-10.

Beyond the Open Door. San Francisco, California: Jossey-Bass, 1976.

Note: The first edition of the book was published in 1971.

"Commitments to Improve the Quality of Learning." Paper presented at the National Forum of the College Entrance Examination Board, New York, October 1976.

ERIC Document No. ED 142-110.

"A Curriculum for Personal and Interpersonal Development," National Association for Women Deans and Counselors. Journal, 39, Summer 1976, 154-162.

"The Individual Revolution," in Dyckman W. Vermilye, ed., Individualizing the System. San Francisco, California: Jossey-Bass, 1976, 49-61.

"Mastery Learning: The New Classroom Revolution," AGB Reports, 18, July/August 1976, 21-28.

"New Roles for College Teachers." Paper prepared for the annual meeting of the American Association of Community and Junior Colleges, Washington, D.C., March 1976.

ERIC Document No. ED 121-403.

1975

"Assessment of Student Development." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American College Personnel Association, Atlanta, Georgia, March 1975.

ERIC Document No. ED 109-543.

"The Elusive Goal of Educational Equality," Adult Leadership, 23, 1975, 227-232.

"Learner-Centered Curricula," in Dyckman W. Vermilye, ed., Learner-Centered Reform. San Francisco, California: Jossey-Bass, 1975, 54-65.

"Lesson in Ecology: You Can't Change the Student Body Without Changing the System," NASPA (National Association of Student Personnel Administrators) Journal, 13, Fall 1975, 2-8.

"What Community Colleges Have Learned Since 1970," AGB Reports, 17, November/December 1975, 42-44.

"Years of Change for Community Colleges: 1970 to 1974," Findings, 2, 1975, 5-8.

1974

"Alternative Futures for the Integration of Learning and Earning," AGB Reports, 16, July/August 1974, 26-28.

"The Emergence of the Learning Society." Paper presented at the First Annual National Conference on Open Learning in Higher Education, Lincoln, Nebraska, January 1974.

Note: This speech is also available on cassette tape from the Nebraska Center for Continuing Education, University of Nebraska.

"Learning Society," College Board Review, No. 91, Spring 1974, 2-4; 22-24.

"New Forms for New Functions," in Dyckman W. Vermilye, ed., Lifelong Learners--a New Clientele for Higher Education. San Francisco, California: Jossey-Bass, 1974, 86-92.

Note: The author states how she would broaden the objectives of higher education to include more "work" related experience, in differing forms, within the college curriculum.

(with John R. Valley), "Non-Traditional Study: An Overview," in K. Patricia Cross, John R. Valley, and Associates, Planning Non-Traditional Programs. San Francisco, California: Jossey-Bass, 1974, 1-10.

(with John R. Valley and Associates), Planning Non-Traditional Programs: An Analysis of the Issues for Postsecondary Education. San Francisco, California: Jossey-Bass, 1974.

"What Do You Know About the Goals of Community Colleges?" Community and Junior College Journal, 44, April 1974, 34-35.

"The Woman Student," in W. Todd Furniss and Patricia A. Graham, eds., Women in Higher Education. Washington, D.C.: American Council on Higher Education, 1974, 29-50.

1973

"Changing Perspectives on Quality Education--the New Learners," Change, 5, February 1973, 31-34.

"The External Degree: Introduction," Journal of Higher Education, 44, 1973, 415-425.

The Integration of Learning and Earning: Cooperative Education and Nontraditional Study. Washington, D.C.: American Association for Higher Education, 1973.

ERIC Document No. ED 080-100.

Series: ERIC/American Association for Higher Education, Research Report, 1973--No. 4.

The Learning Society. Princeton, New Jersey: Educational Testing Service, 1973.

Note: Sound recording on one cassette.

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"New Students in a New World," in Dyckman W. Vermilye, ed., The Future in the Making. San Francisco, California: Jossey-Bass, 1973, 87-95.

New Students in the New World of Postsecondary Education. Washington, D.C.: American Association for Higher Education, 1973.

Note: Sound recording on one cassette. Distributed by Current Information Association.

"Serving the New Clientele for Postsecondary Education," North Central Association Quarterly, 48, 1973, 255-261.

(with others), "Student Development in Tomorrow's Higher Education: The Beginning of a Dialogue," Journal of College Student Personnel, 14, 1973, 77-86.

"Student Personnel Work as a Profession," Journal of College Student Personnel, 14, 1973, 77-81.

"Women Want Equality in Higher Education," Educational Horizons, 52, Winter 1973-74, 72-76.

1972

(Editor, with Samuel R. Gould), Explorations in Non-Traditional Study. San Francisco, California: Jossey-Bass, 1972.

"New Roles for Deans and Counselors," National Association of Women Deans and Counselors. Journal, 36, Fall 1972, 19-26.

"New Students and New Contours in Student Personnel Administration," National Association of Women Deans and Counselors. Journal, 35, Winter 1972, 49-58.

New Students and New Needs in Higher Education. Berkeley, California: Center for Research and Development in Higher Education, University of California, 1972.

ERIC Document No. ED 061-909.

1971

"Access and Accommodation in Higher Education," The Research Reporter, 6, No. 2, 1971, 6-8.

Note: This research was sponsored by the Center for Research and Development in Teaching, University of California.

Alternative Paths to Excellence. Berkeley, California: Institute of Government Studies, University of California, 1971.

ERIC Document No. ED 050-667.

"Equality of Educational Opportunity." Paper prepared for the White House Conference on Youth, Estes Park, Colorado, April 1971.

ERIC Document No. ED 049-326.

New Students of the 70's. Berkeley, California: Center for Research and Development in Higher Education, University of California, 1971.

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The Undergraduate Woman. Washington, D.C.: American Association for Higher Education, 1971.

ERIC Document No. ED 053-684.

(with Warren B. Martin and Harold L. Hodgkinson), The White House Conference on Youth. Berkeley, California: Center for Research and Development in Higher Education, University of California, 1971.

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"Occupationally Oriented Students," Junior College Research Review, 5, November 1970, 1-4.

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"The Role of the Junior College in Providing Postsecondary Education for All," in Trends in Postsecondary Education. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1970, 181-195.

"Some Correlates of Student Protest," NASPA (National Association of Student Personnel Administrators) Journal, 8, July 1970, 38-48.

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The Campus Confrontations. Berkeley, California: Center for Research and Development in Higher Education, University of California, 1969.

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The Quiet Revolution. Berkeley, California: Center for Research and Development in Higher Education, University of California, 1969.

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1968

College Women: A Research Description. Washington, D.C.: National Association of Women Deans and Counselors, 1968.

ERIC Document No. ED 027-814.

Note: A revision of this essay was published in the National Association of Women Deans and Counselors. Journal, 32, Fall 1968, 12-21.

Conference on Student Personnel--Final Report. Berkeley, California: Center for Research and Development in Higher Education, University of California, 1968.

ERIC Document No. ED 025-219.

"Higher Education's Newest Student: A Synthesis of Research on Today's Junior College Student," Junior College Journal, 39, September 1968, 38-42.

Note: This essay is a summary of her monograph The Junior College Student: A Research Description.

"Is There a Generation Gap?" National Association of Women Deans and Counselors. Journal, 31, Winter 1968, 53-56.

Note: This essay was reprinted from The Research Reporter, 2, No. 3, 1967, 5-6; also available as ERIC Document No. ED 025-202.

The Junior College Student: A Research Description. Princeton, New Jersey: Educational Testing Service, 1968.

Student Values Revisited. Berkeley, California: Center for Research and Development in Higher Education, University of California, 1968.

ERIC Document No. ED 025-205.

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ERIC Document No. ED 025-995.

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ERIC Document No. ED 025-993.

Inclusive Innovation. Berkeley, California: Center for Research and Development in Higher Education, University of California, 1967.

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When Will Research Improve Education? Berkeley, California: Center for Research and Development in Higher Education, University of California, 1967.

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1958

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1955

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